

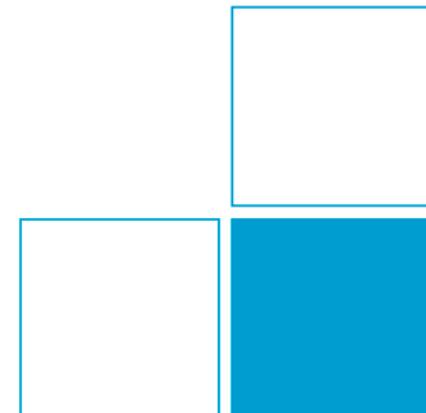


Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt
Braunschweig und Berlin
Nationales Metrologieinstitut

Characterization of radiation quality based on nanodosimetry

Hans Rabus

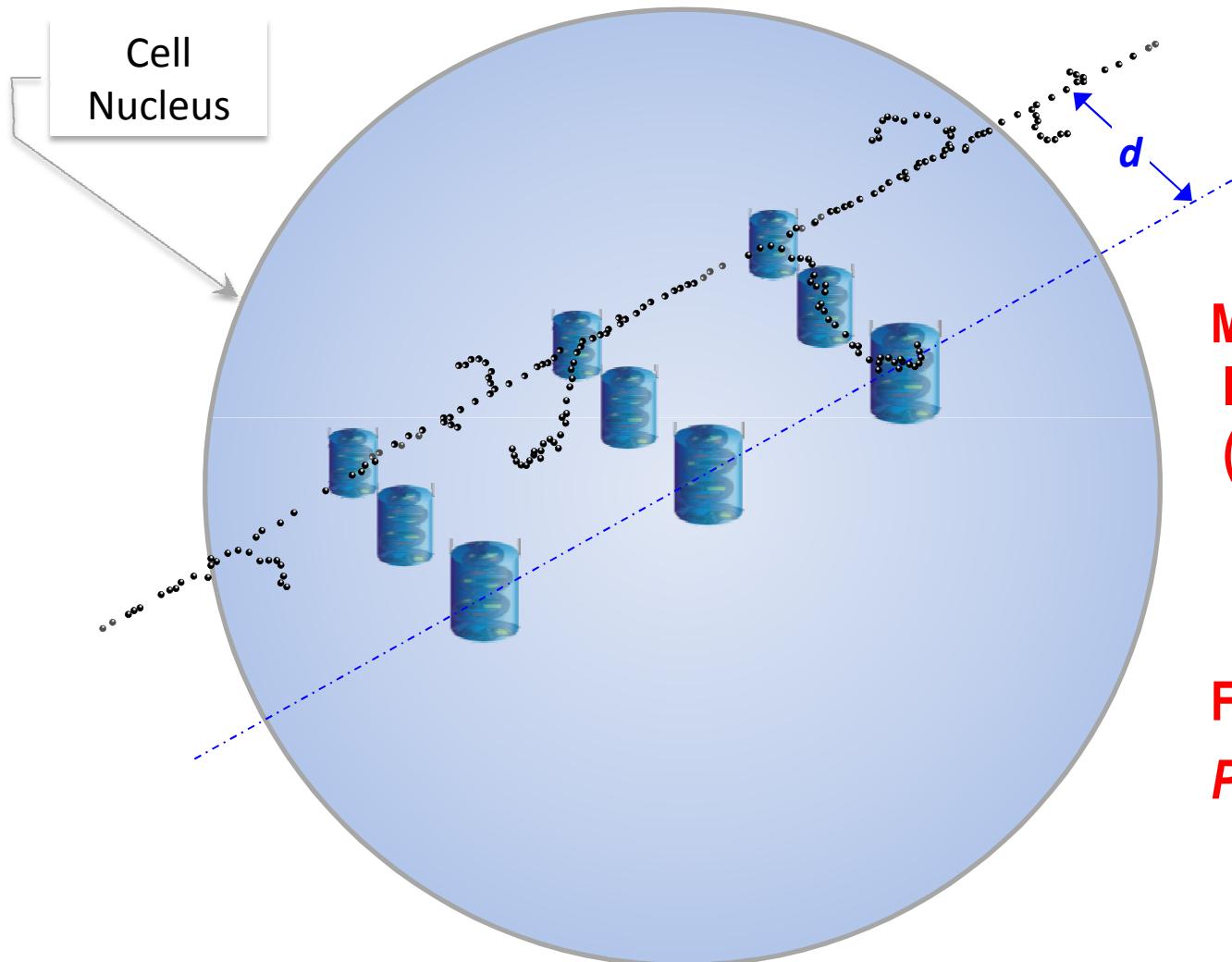
Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (PTB), Braunschweig, Germany



Motivation

- Biological effectiveness of ionizing radiation depends on radiation quality
- Radiation quality is ...
 - ... defined as the spectrum of particles and their energies
 - related to the microscopic particle track structure
(and DNA is believed to be the critical target)
- Defining radiation quality in terms of measurable physical quantities related to particle track structure would enable a *unified approach* for risk assessment and radiotherapy ...
 - and the realisation of a *measurand*

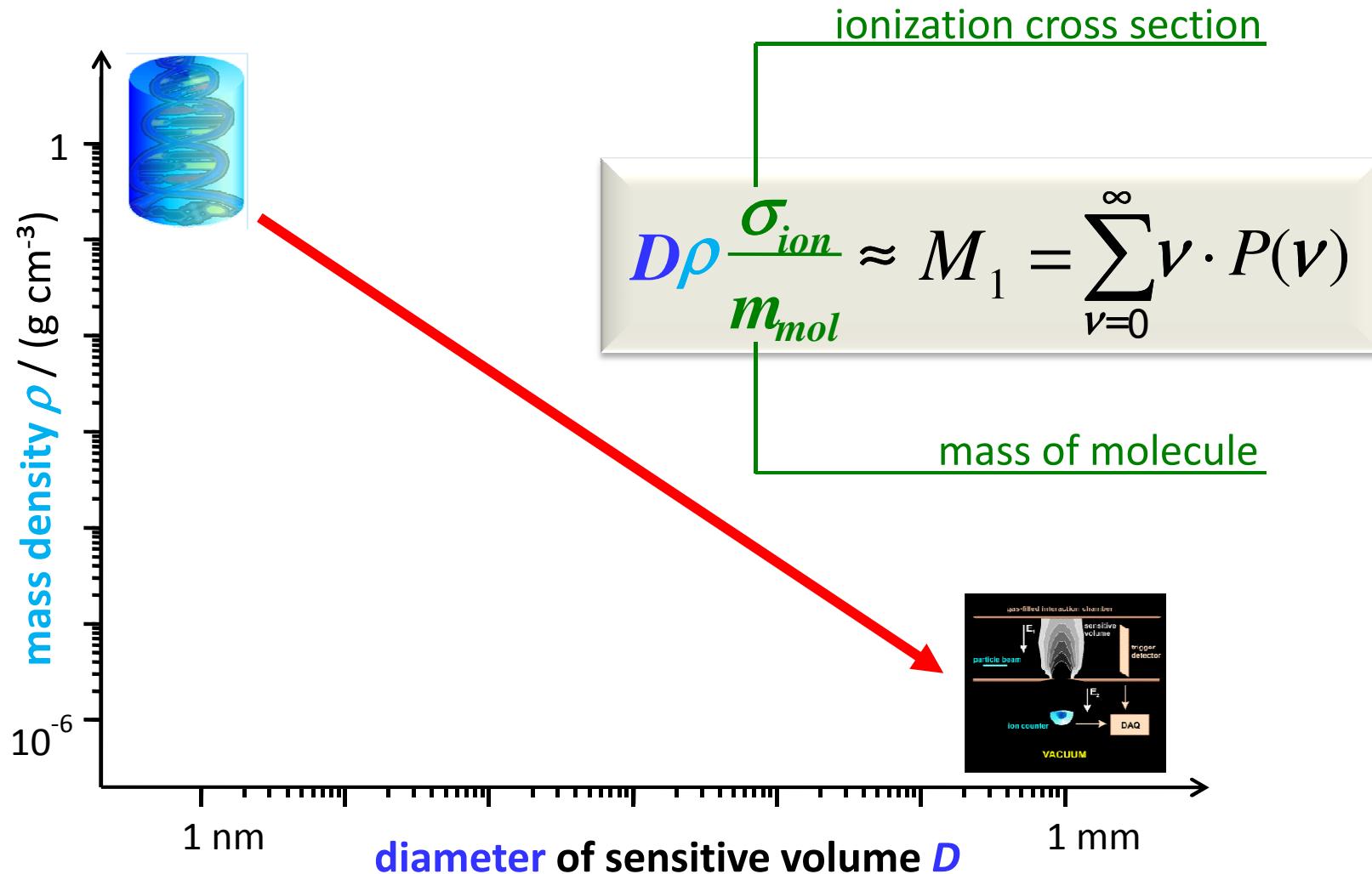
Nanodosimetry versus Microdosimetry



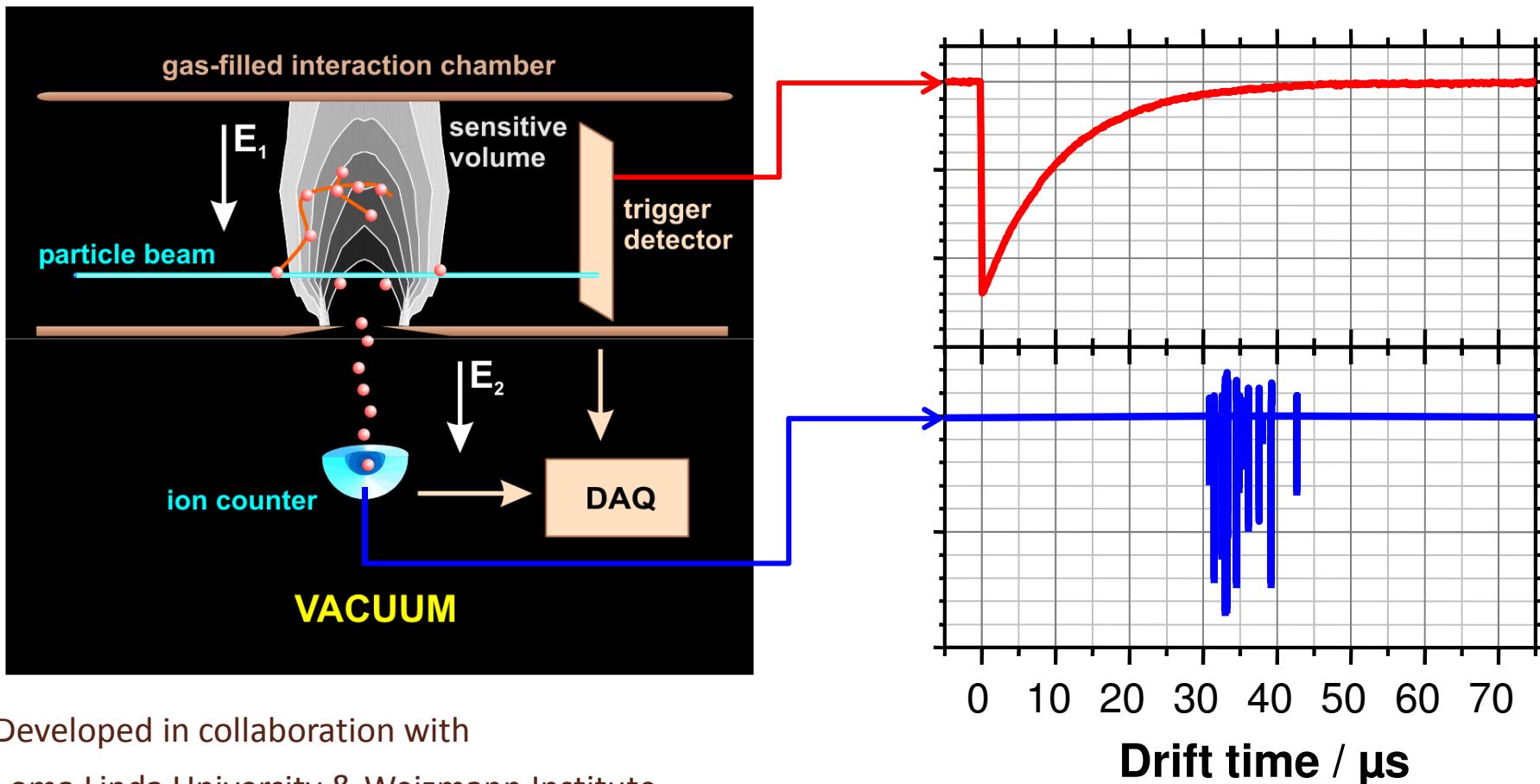
Measurement quantity:
Ionization cluster size ν
(number of ionizations)

Frequency distribution
 $P(\nu | d ; Q)$

Scaling relation for ionization cluster size distributions



Ion-counting nanodosimeter for measuring ionisation cluster size distributions



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6.6, Hans Rabus

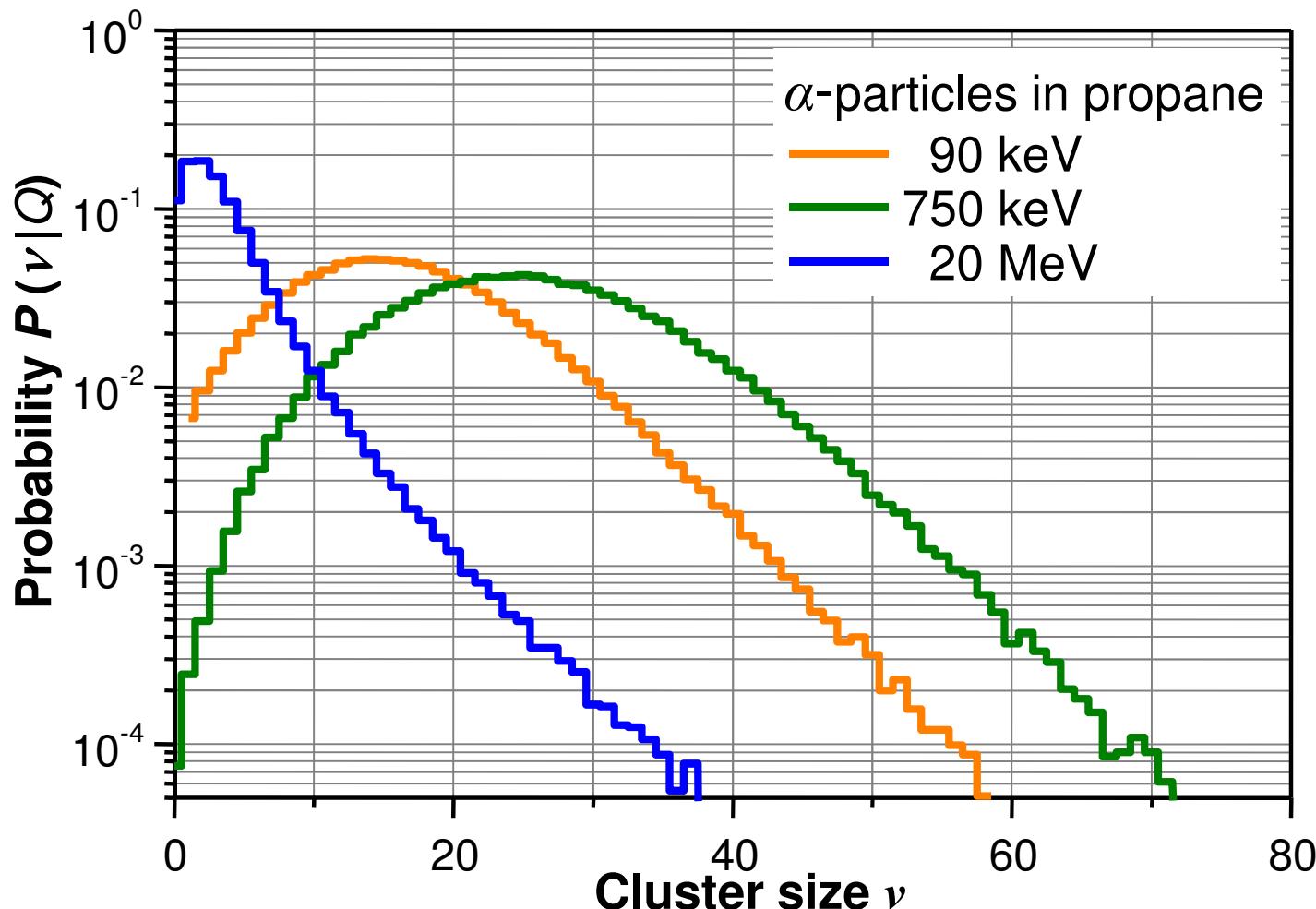
STAR Wildlife dosimetry workshop, 10-12 June 2014. CIEMAT (Madrid, Spain)

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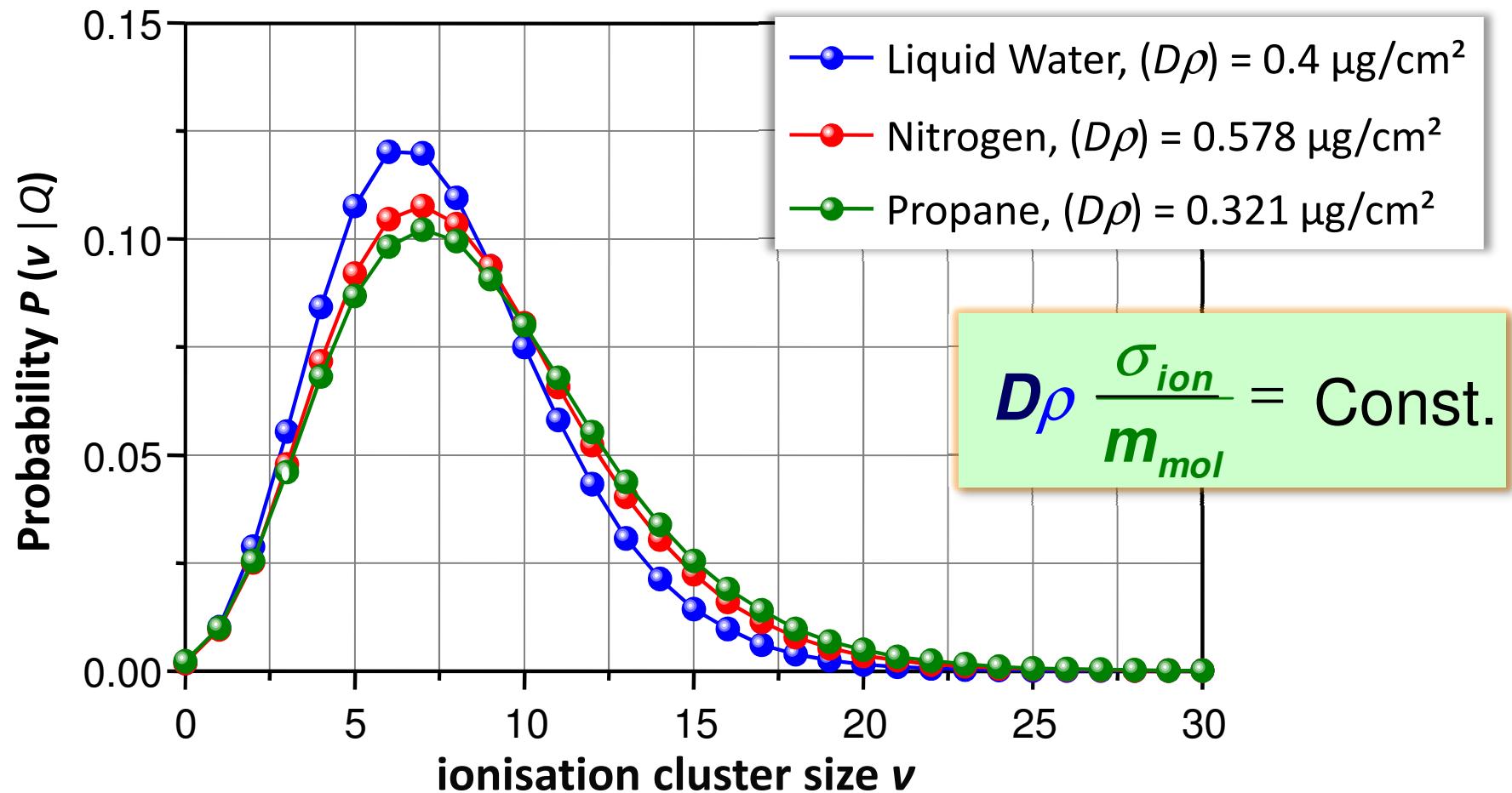
Ionization cluster-size distributions

Measurement in a gas target equivalent to a DNA segment



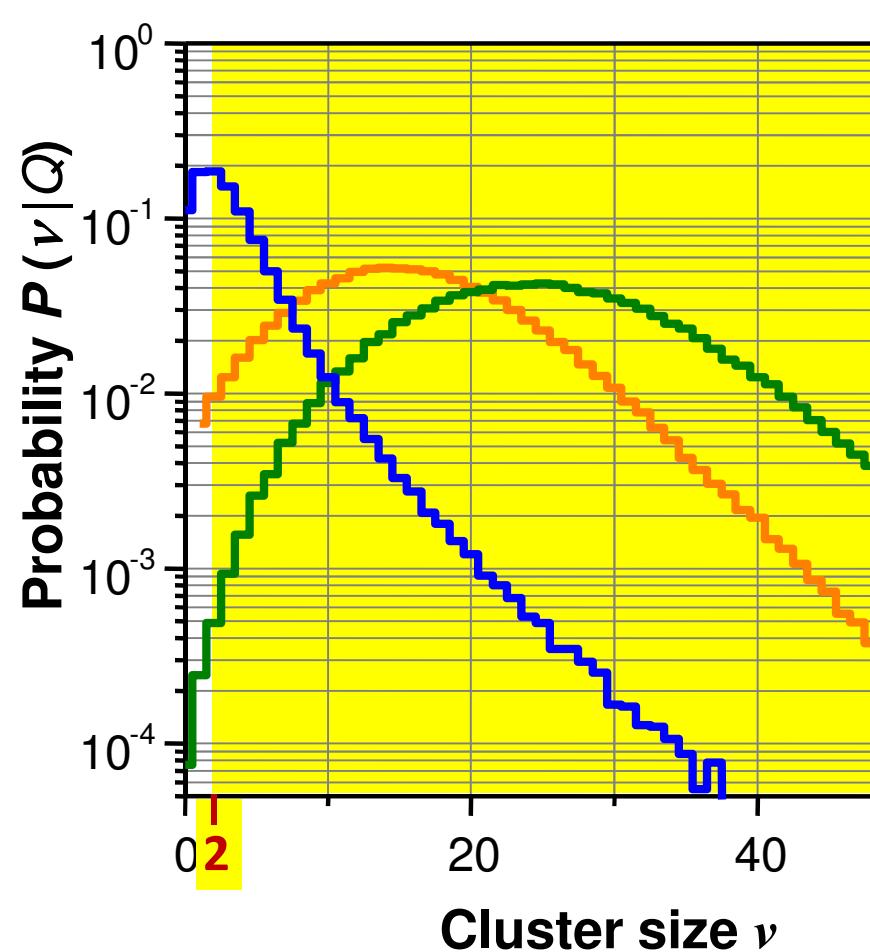
Ionisation cluster-size distributions

(Monte-Carlo simulations for 4.6 MeV α -particles)

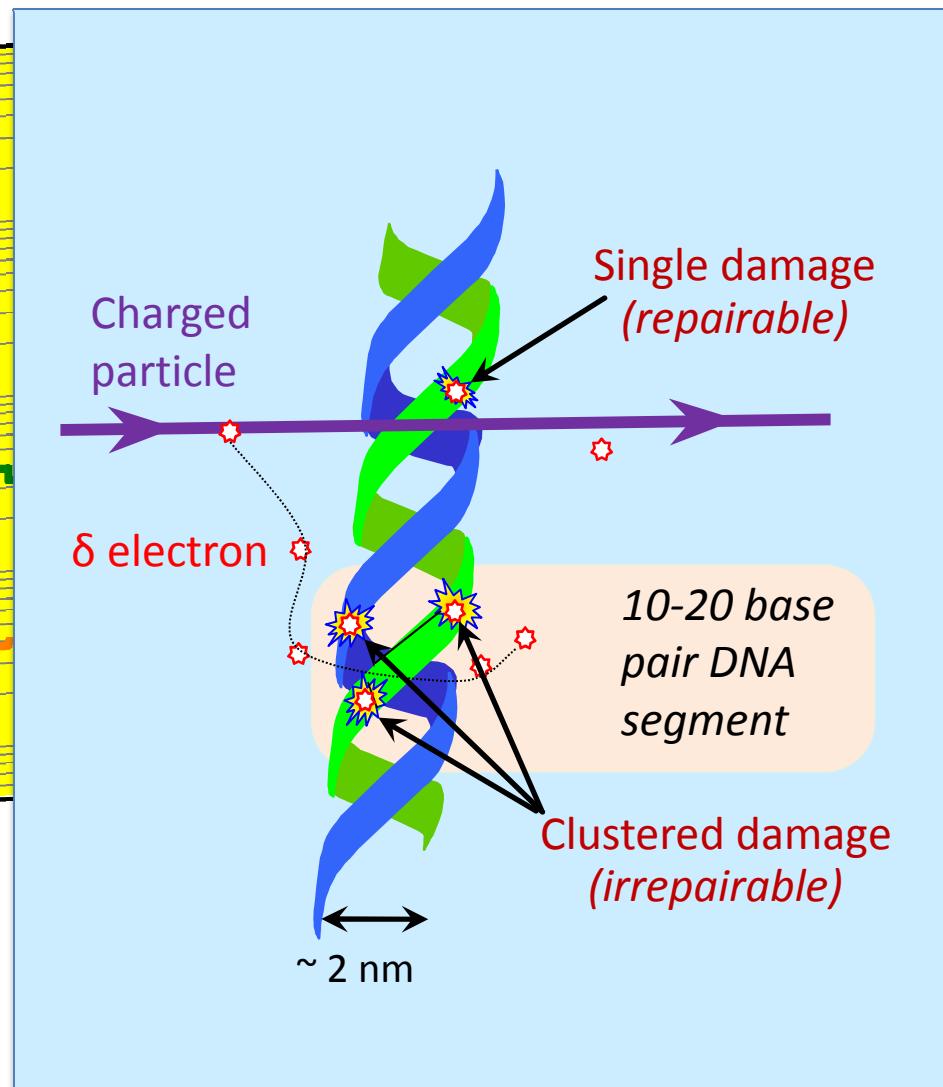


Adapted from Grosswendt, RPD 110, 789 (2004)

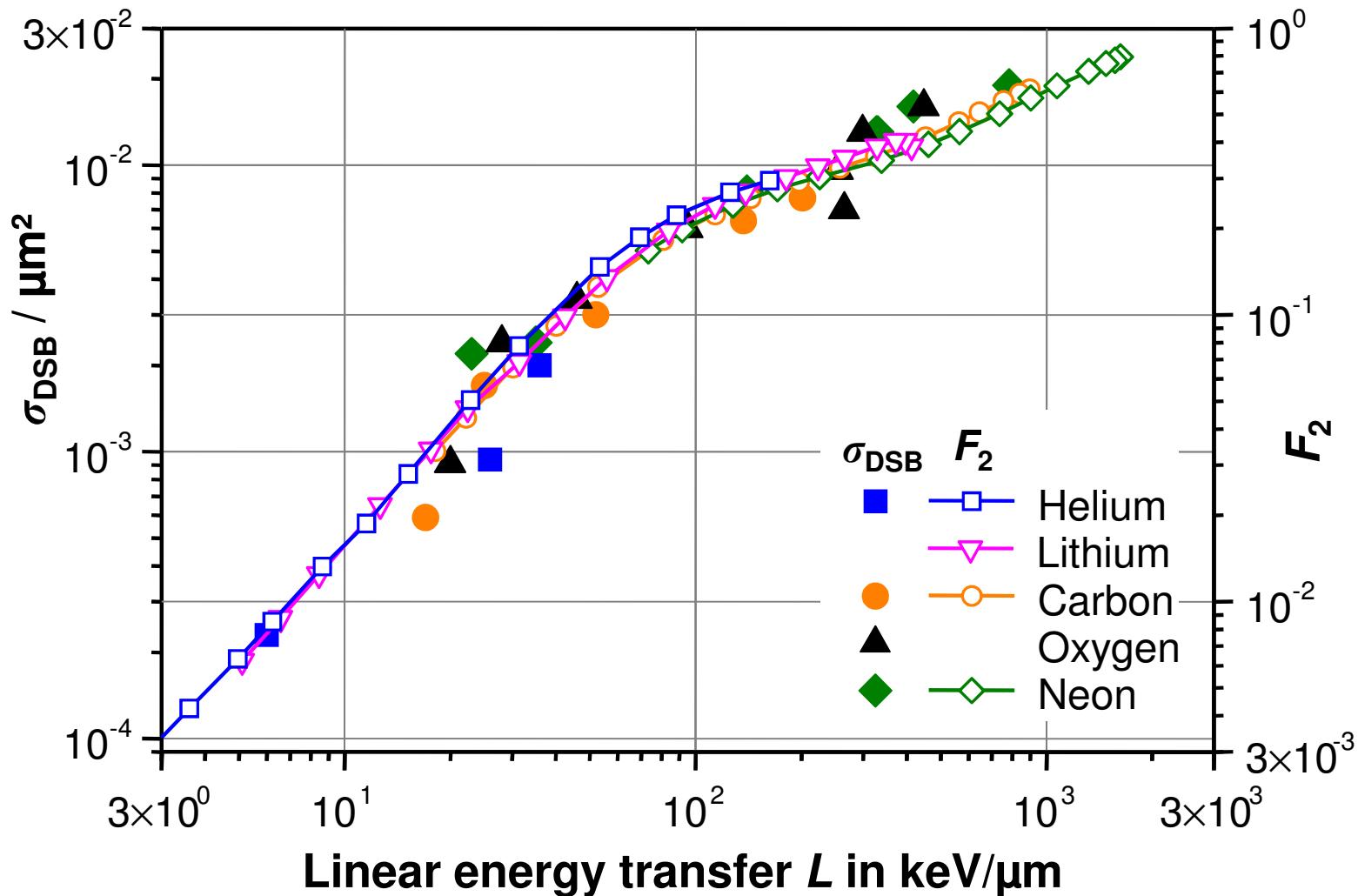
Track structure parameters and biological effectiveness



$$F_2(Q) = \sum_{v=2}^{\infty} P(v|Q)$$

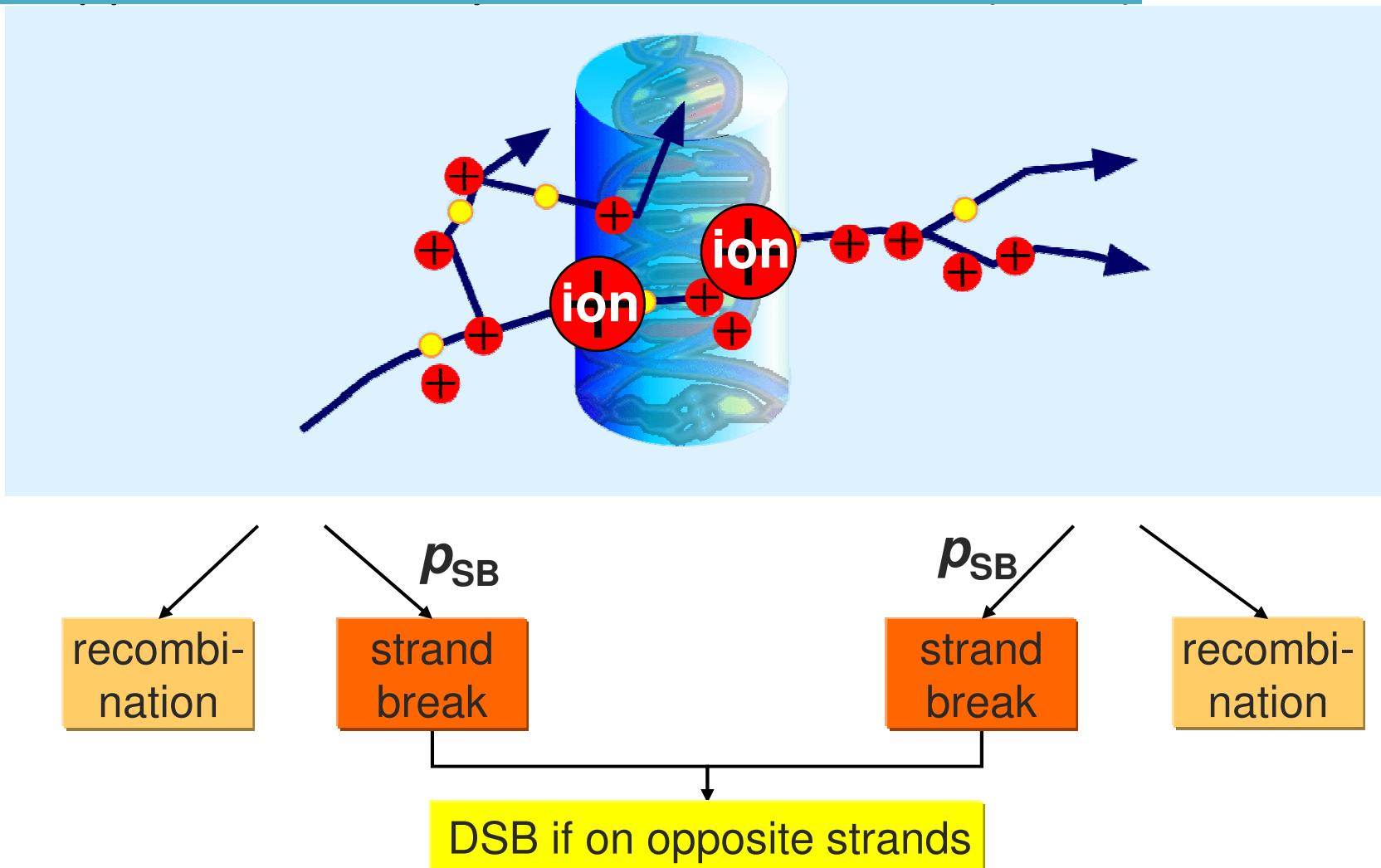


F_2 vs. double strand breaks (DSB) in plasmid DNA



Linking nanodosimetry and radiobiology

The approach of *Garty et al., PMB 55, 761 (2010)*



Linking nanodosimetry and radiobiology

The approach of Garty et al., PMB 55, 761 (2010)

$$P(DSB|Q) = \sum_{\nu=2}^{\infty} [1 + (1 - p_{SB})^{\nu} - 2(1 - p_{SB}/2)^{\nu}] \times P(\nu|Q)$$

Probability for
double strand break

From data fitting to
radiobiological assay

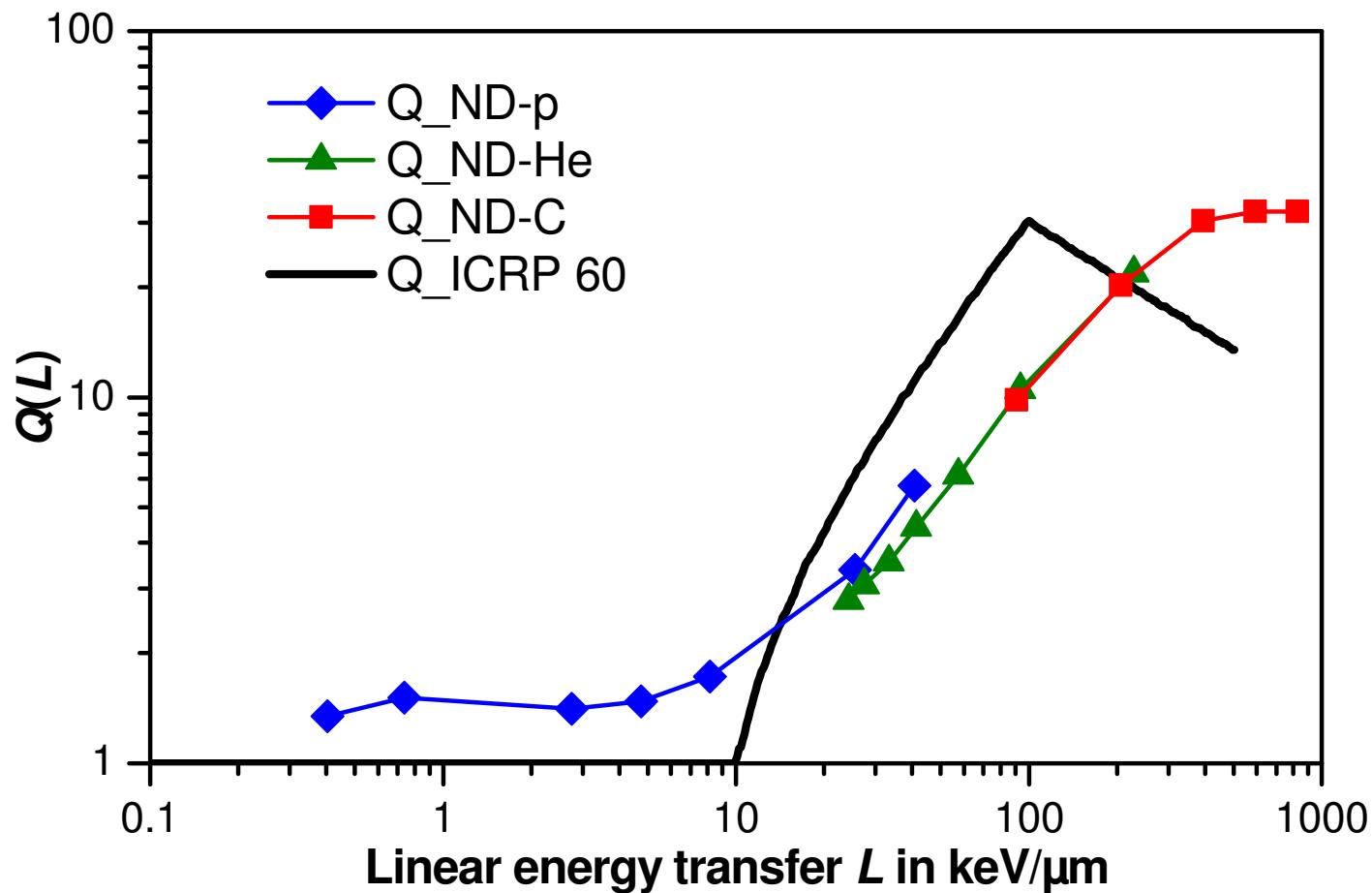
ionisation cluster
size distribution



Nanodosimetric
rad. quality factor

$$Q_{ndos} = \frac{P(DSB|Q)}{P(DSB|Q_{ref})}$$

Radiation quality factors derived from nanodosimetric track structure characteristics

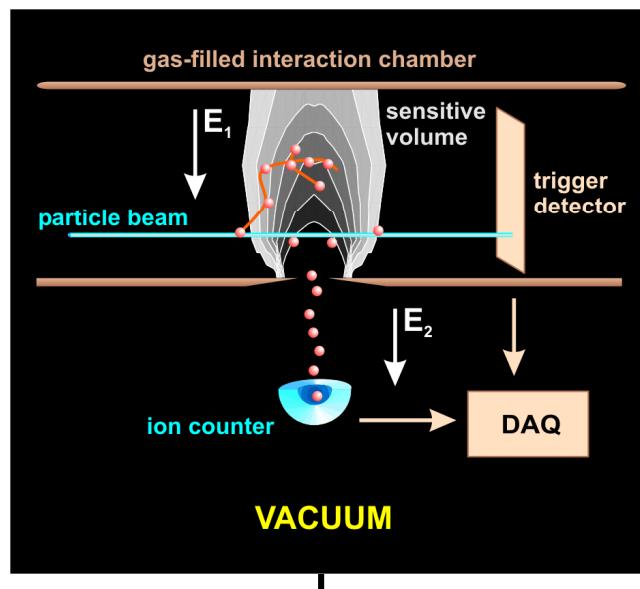


R. Schulte et al. Z. Med. Phys. 18, 286-296, 2008

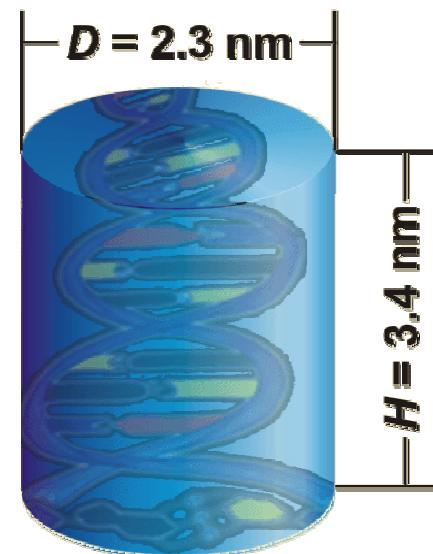
Summary: R&D strategy for nanodosimetry

Concerted development of techniques to

measure ionisation cluster sizes
in macroscopic (mm) gas targets



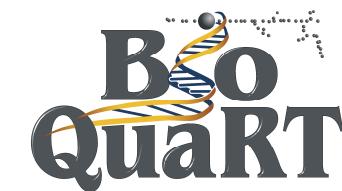
simulate ionisation cluster sizes
in nano-volumes (nm)



'Biophysical' models for linking ionisation cluster size distribution and DNA damage probability

Challenges and open issues

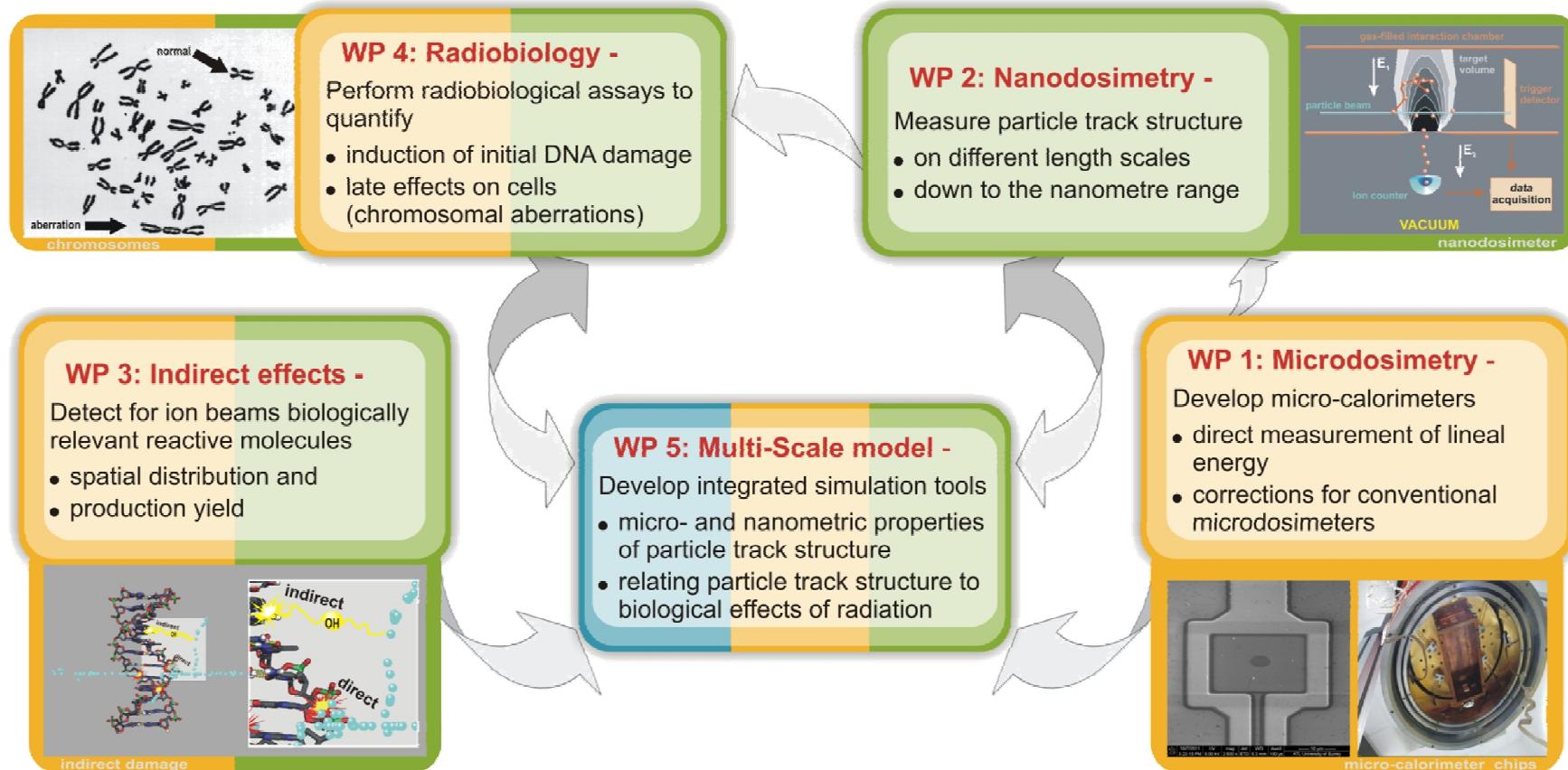
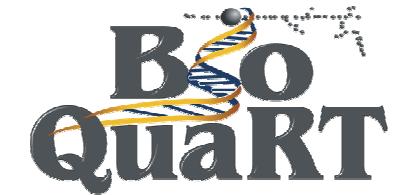
- Relevant target size? (DNA segment, histone, cell nucleus)
- Multi-scale characterisation of track structure?
- Relevance of DNA cross sections?
- Relevance of condensed-phase effects?
⇒ Joint Research Project within the European Metrology Programme



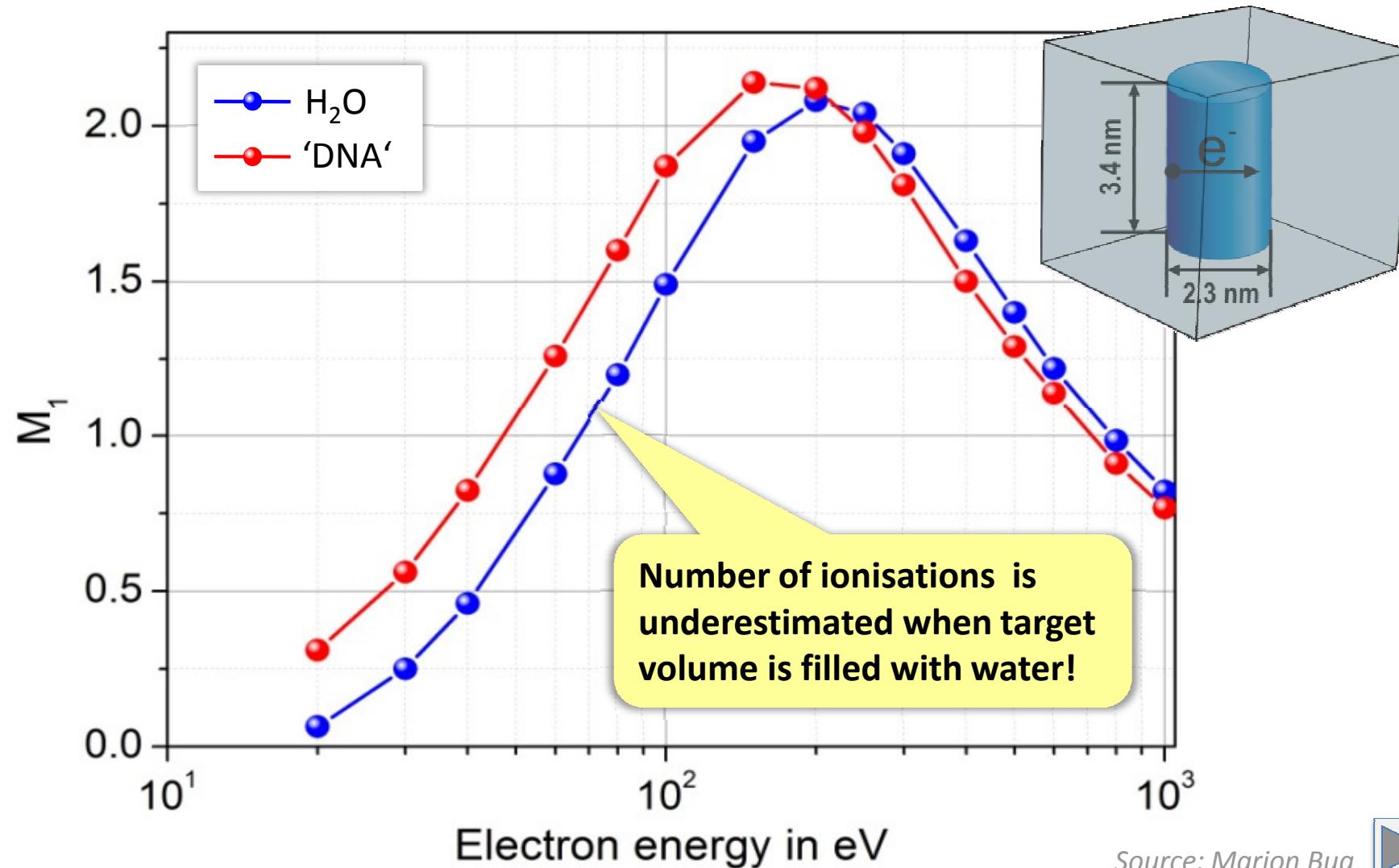
<http://www.ptb.de/emrp/BioQuaRT.html>



EMRP Project "Biologically Weighted Quantities in Radiotherapy" (2012-2015)



Mean ionisation cluster size for DNA-segment target



Source: Marion Bug



Nanodosimetry - take home messages

- Different radiation qualities are distinct by the microscopic interaction pattern of the particle track structure.
- Nanodosimetry characterises radiation quality by measurable physical properties of track structure.
- Nanodosimetry is based on a density scaling principle that has been verified by simulations and experimentally .
- Nanodosimetric track structure parameters correlate with yield of early biological endpoints.
- The EMRP joint research project BioQuaRT studies the relation of nanodosimetry and track structure in a multi-scale approach. <http://www.ptb.de/emrp/bioquart.html>

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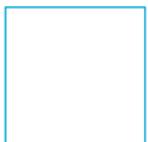
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Thank you for your attention!



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