

Multidisciplinary advances in field dosimetry



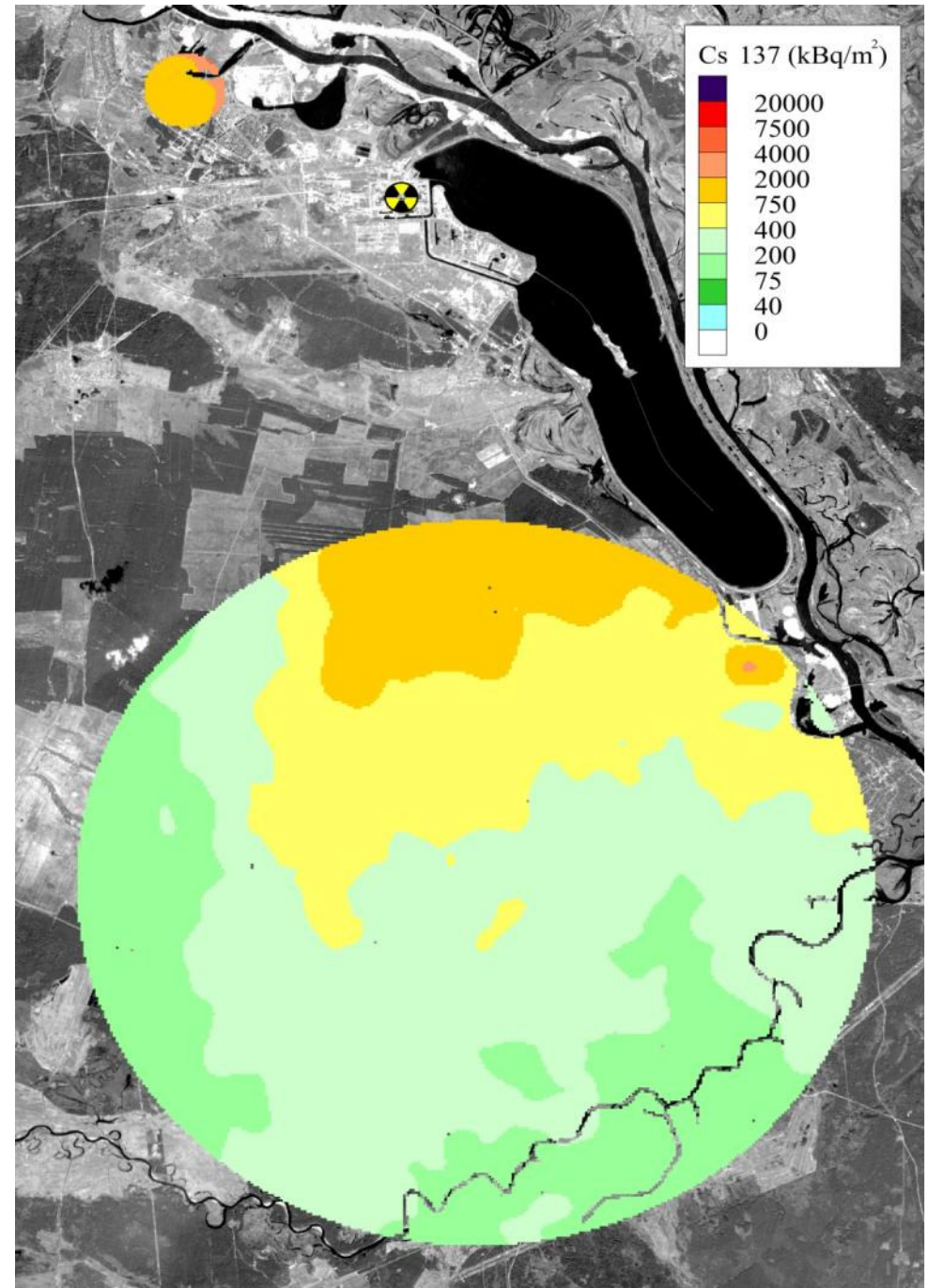
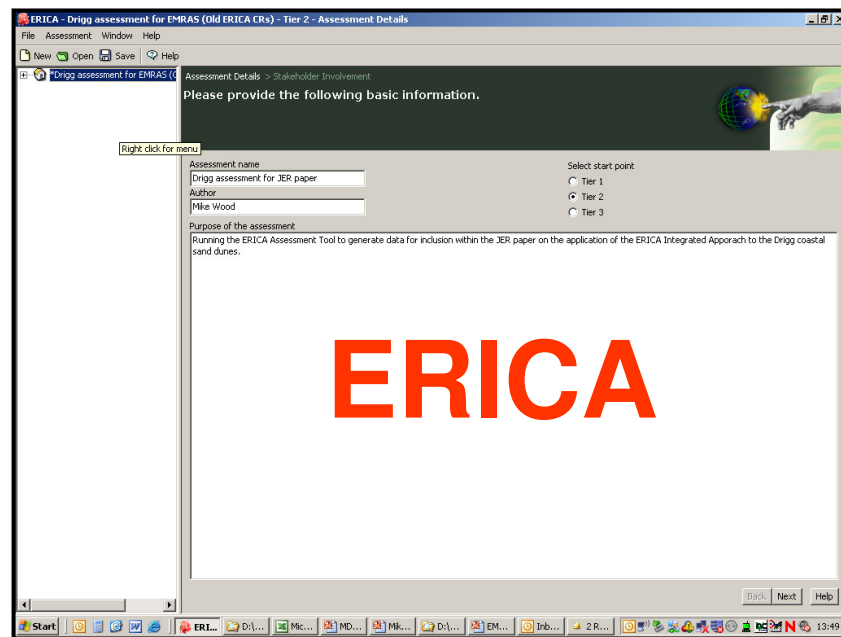
Dr Mike Wood
University of Salford, UK

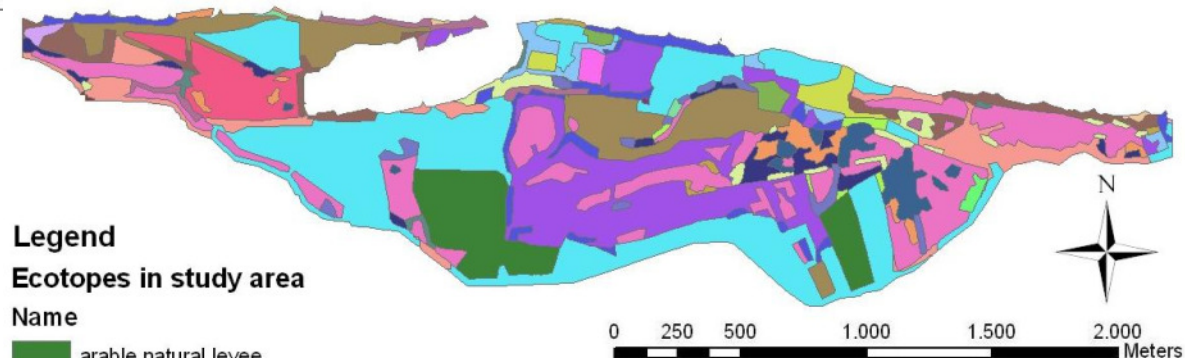
Outline

- Build on previous presentations
 - Jordi, Tom & Larry
- International programmes addressing issues being raised
- IAEA MODARIA WG8 Sub-group
- TREE
 - Field dosimetry technology
 - Habitat utilisation and population studies
- Opportunities....



Modelling exposure



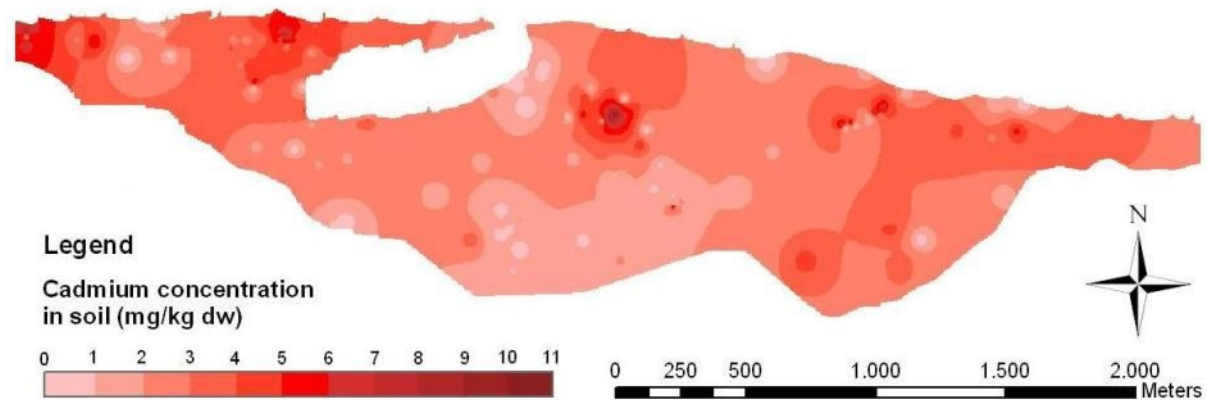


Legend

Ecotopes in study area

Name

arable natural levee	herbaceous swamp	natural levee softwood shrubs
bare high-water-free terrace	high-water-free natural pasture	paved/built up floodplain
bare natural levee	high-water-free production meadow	paved/built up high-water-free terrace
closed floodplain channel	high-water-free rough herbage	paved/built up natural levee
closed lake	marshy floodplain softwood forest	poor-structured herbaceous floodplain
floodplain hardwood shrubs		



Legend

Cadmium concentration in soil (mg/kg dw)



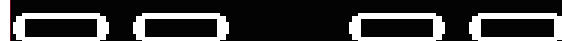
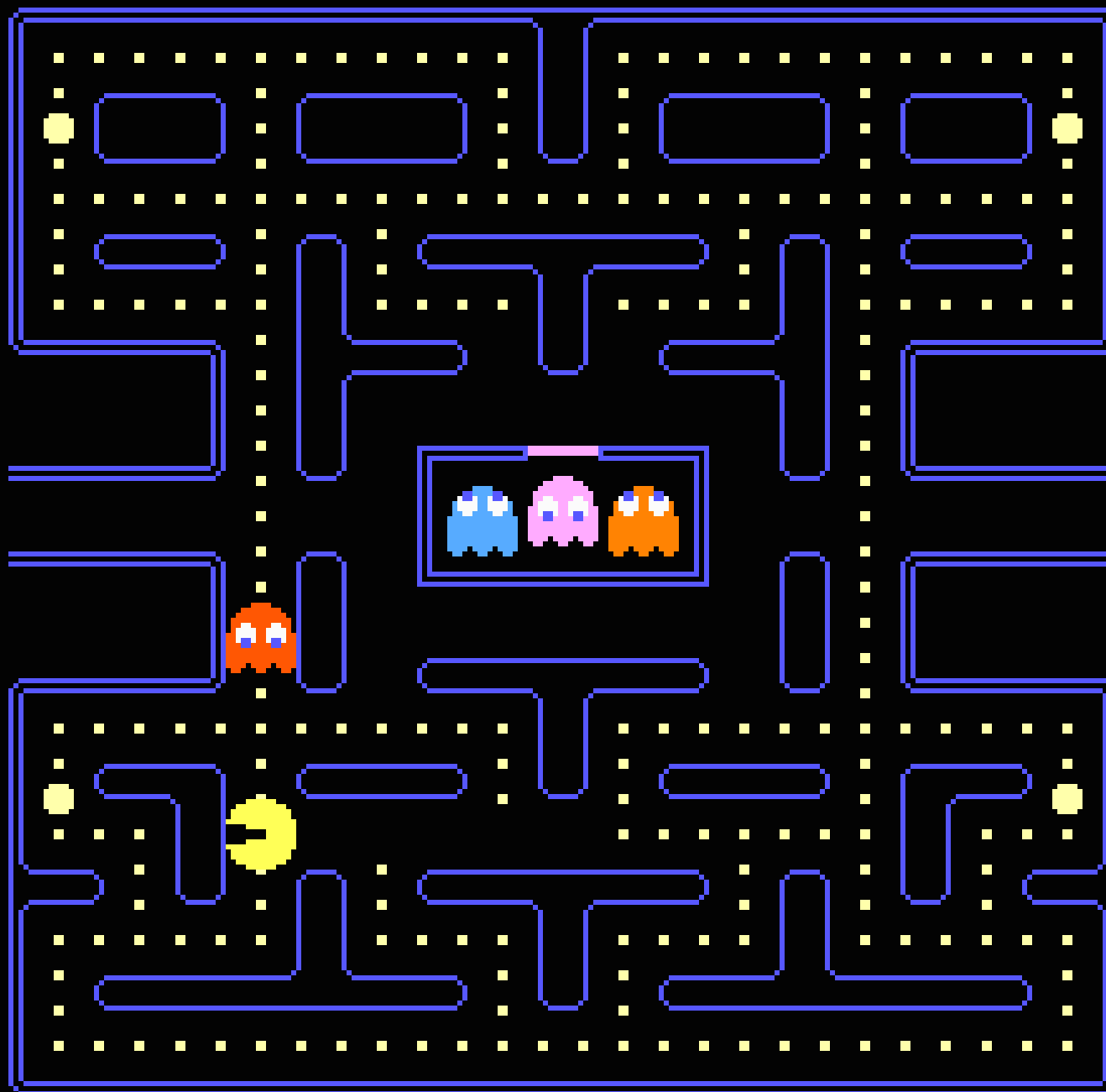
NoMiracle D4.2.1

GAME
SCORE

00070

HIGH
SCORE

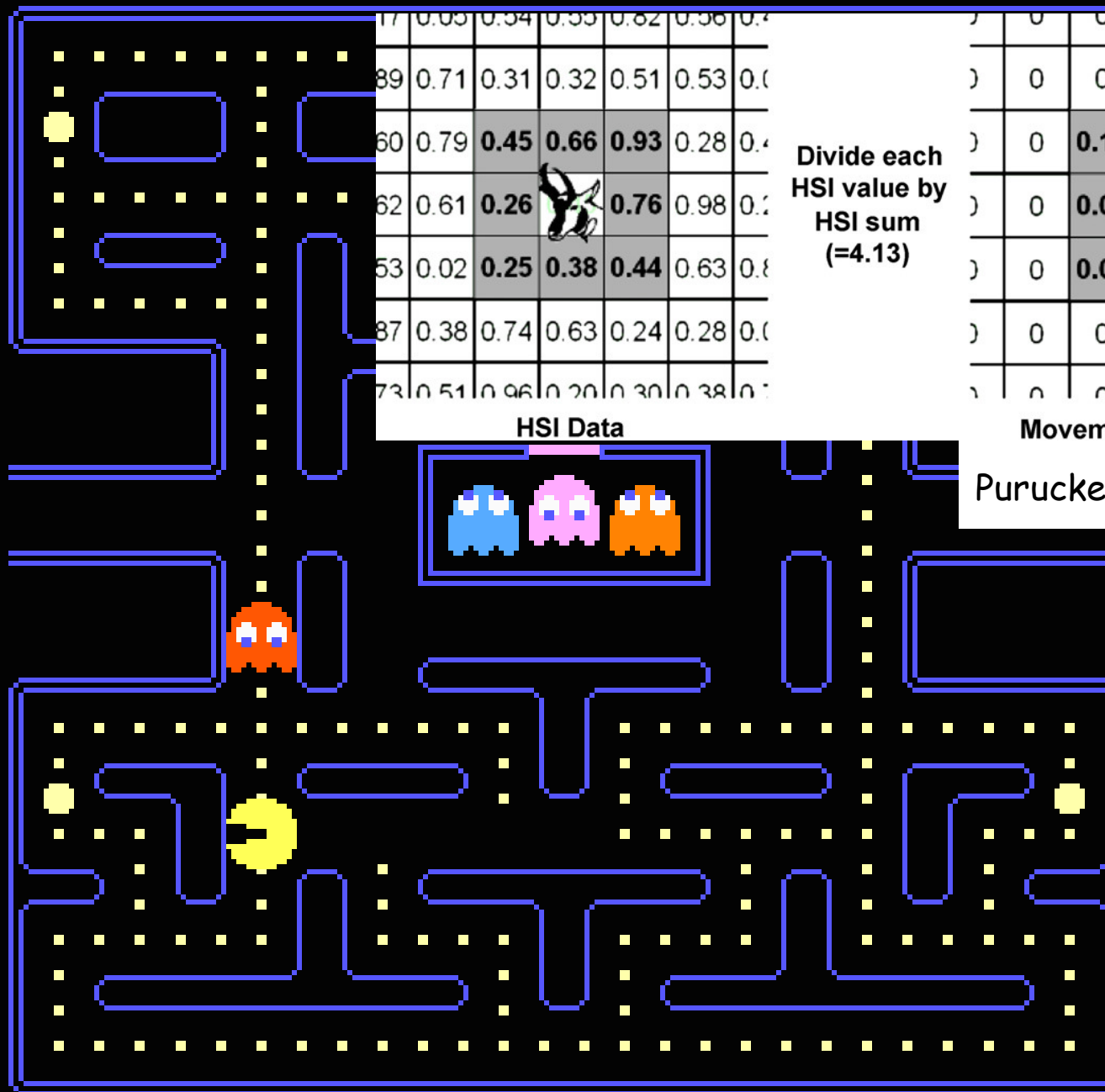
00000



1.79

GAME
SCORE

00070



17	0.05	0.54	0.55	0.82	0.98	0.4
39	0.71	0.31	0.32	0.51	0.53	0.0
60	0.79	0.45	0.66	0.93	0.28	0.4
62	0.61	0.26	0.76	0.98	0.2	
53	0.02	0.25	0.38	0.44	0.63	0.8
87	0.38	0.74	0.63	0.24	0.28	0.0
73	0.51	0.96	0.20	0.30	0.38	0.7

HSI Data

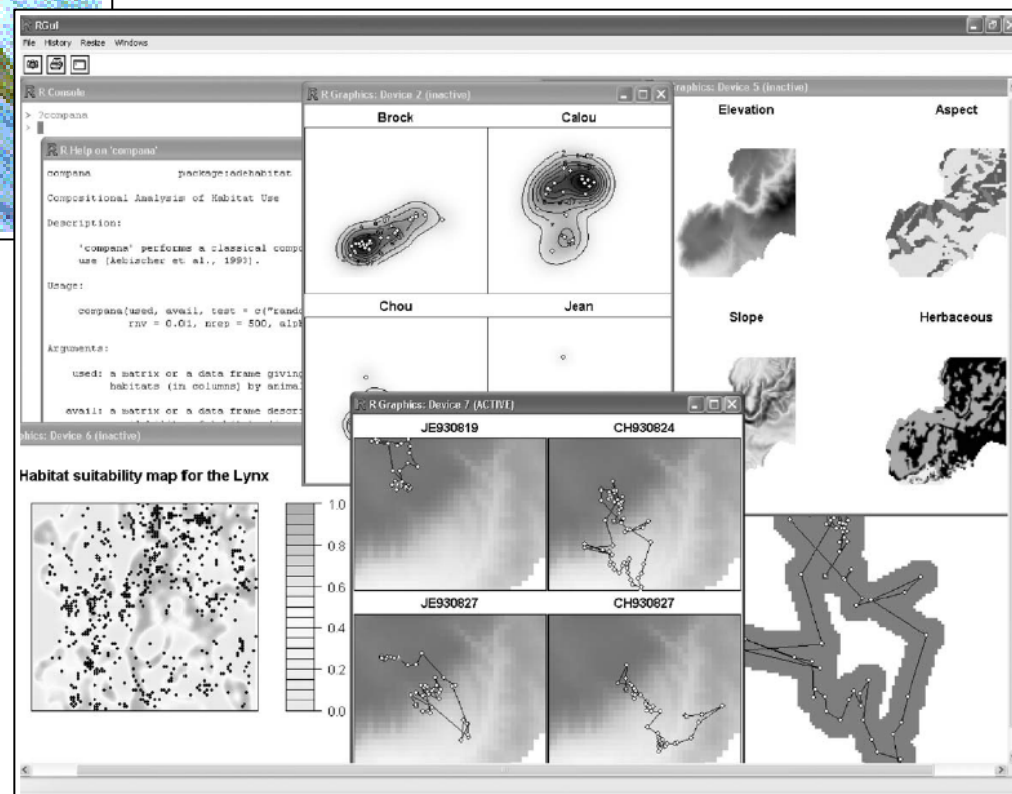
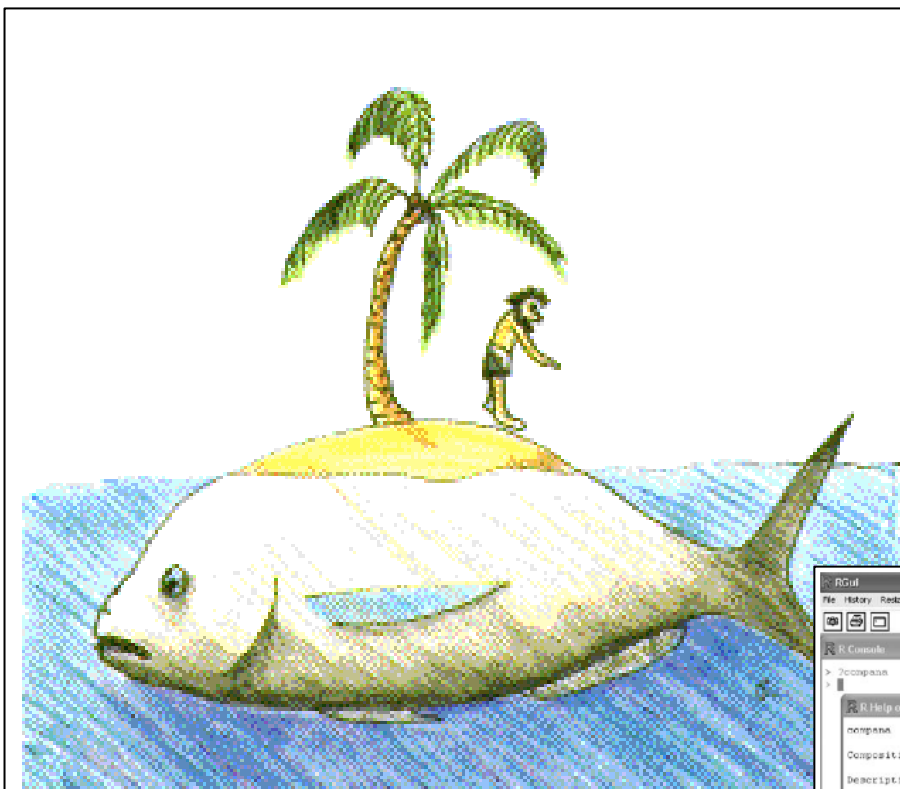
Divide each
HSI value by
HSI sum
(=4.13)

7	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0.11	0.16	0.23	0	0
0	0	0.06	0.18	0.18	0	0
0	0	0.06	0.09	0.11	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Movement Probabilities

Purucker et al. (2007)

1.79



Should we consider other approaches?

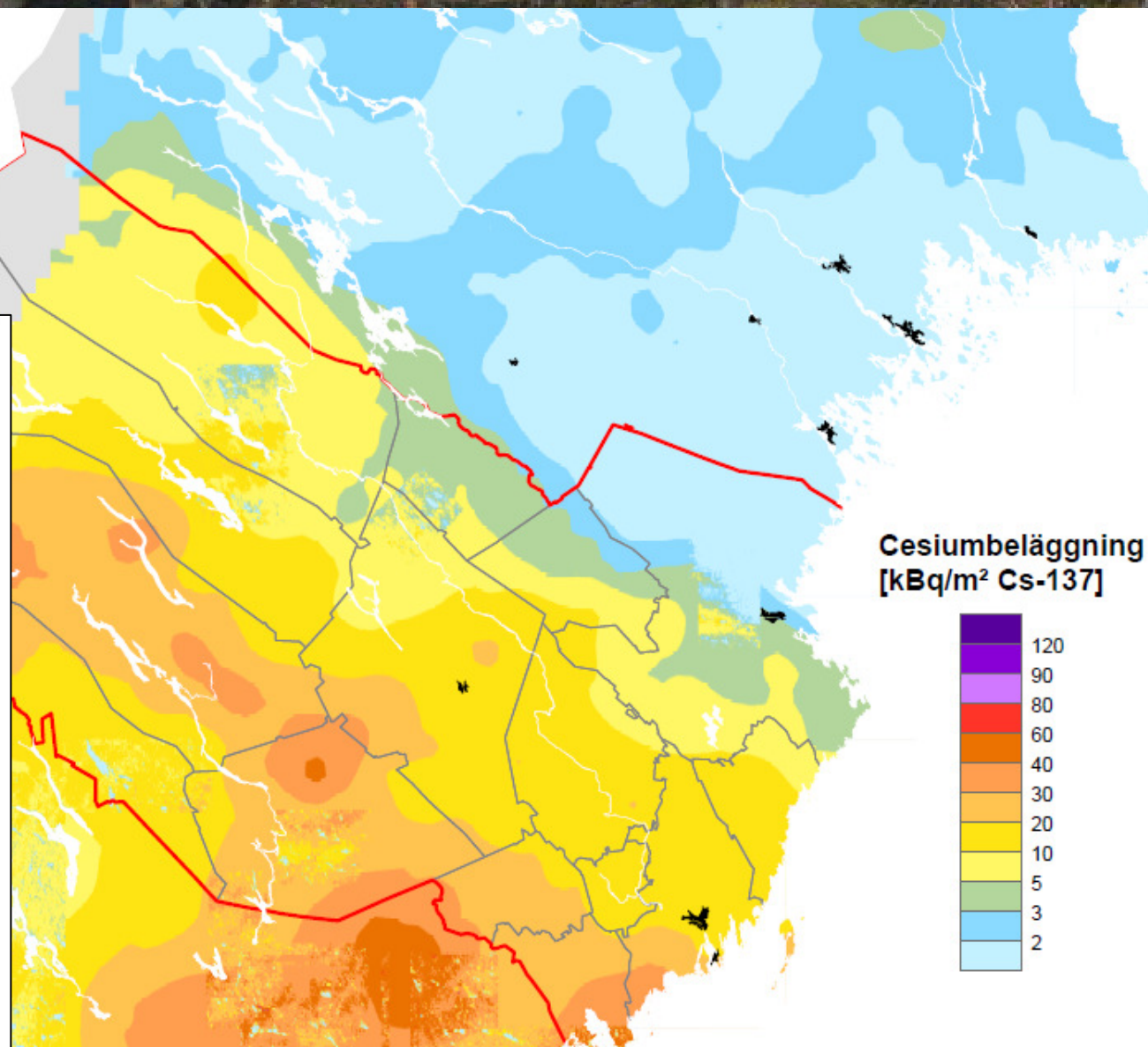
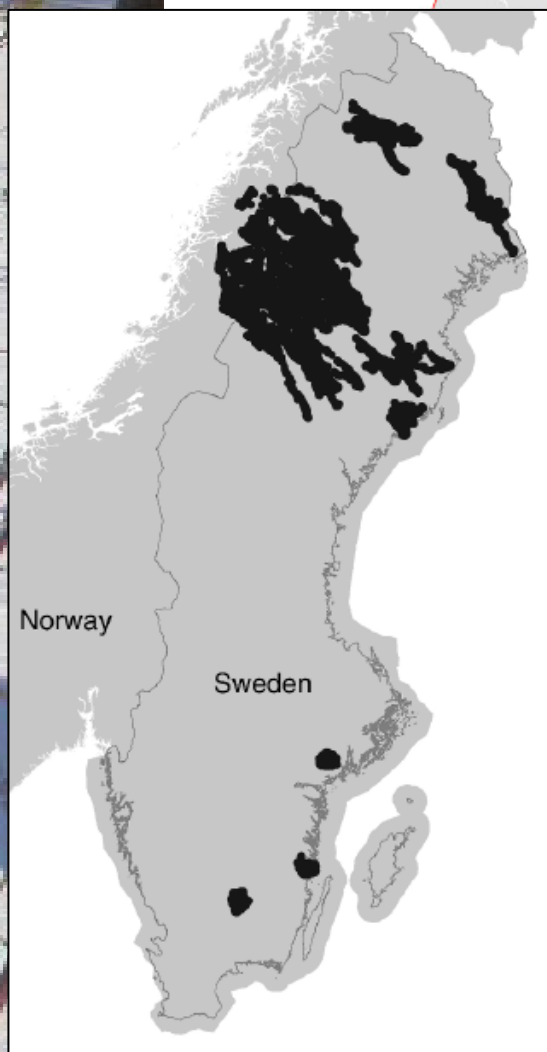


**Current simplistic assumptions
which ignore how animals utilise
their environment ensure wildlife
is protected by generating a
conservative estimate
of exposure
(for regulatory
purposes)**











TREE



Transfer - Exposure - Effects:

integrating the science needed to underpin radioactivity assessments for humans and wildlife



Habitat utilisation & external dose



Aluminum
Planchet

Aluminum
Foil



Lithium
Fluoride
Crystals





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07.14.2013 16:35:52

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06.16.2013 10:29:00

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Ltl Acorn

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04/28/2013 11:17:20





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04.21.2013 13:39:07

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02/20/2013 14:10:25



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06-07-2013 15:35:15



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Ltl Acorn

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Ltl Acorn



033°F 001°C

01.14.2009 13:48:55



Bushnell  B120112070 26°F-3°C 

12-11-2012 13:30:34



COVERT

07.24.2013 08:52:45

○ 17

013°C 055°F



Habitat utilisation



- 40 new cameras
 - 9 MMS
- £2k of batteries!
- 45 cameras in total
- Population study opportunities
- Calibration tests before deploy in CEZ



Ltl Acorn



069°F

021°C

01/01/2011 00:11:00





Ltl Acorn



033°F 001°C

01.14.2009 13:48:55

Habitat utilisation & external dose

- 15 - 20 GPS collars
 - Data log
 - Radio tag
 - Drop off
- Deploy for 1 year
- Public Health England collaborating on dosimetry (TLD)
 - Calibration
 - Measurement
 - Interpretation



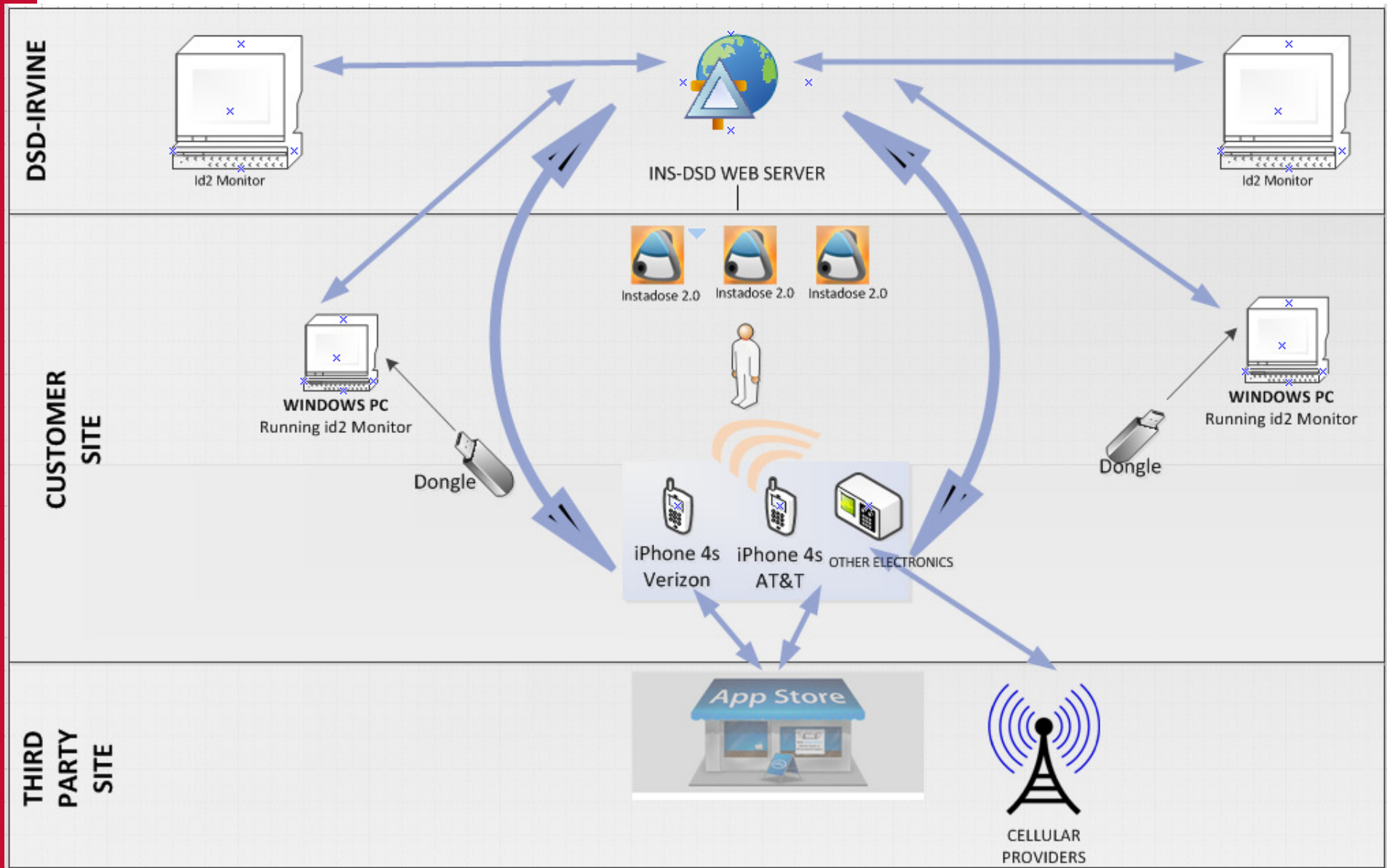


MIRION
TECHNOLOGIES

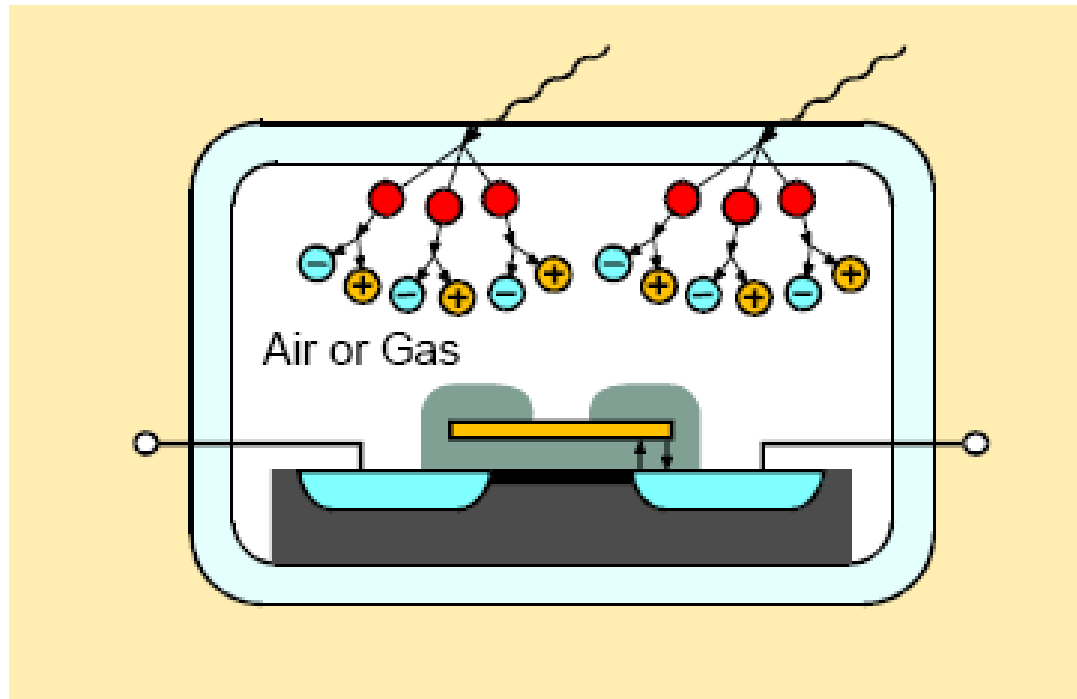
Instadose 2



Instadose 2 concept

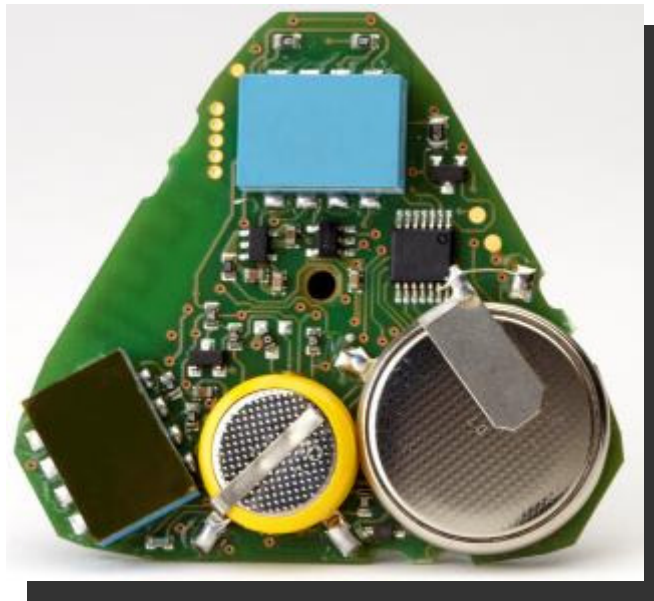


Direct Ion Storage (DIS)

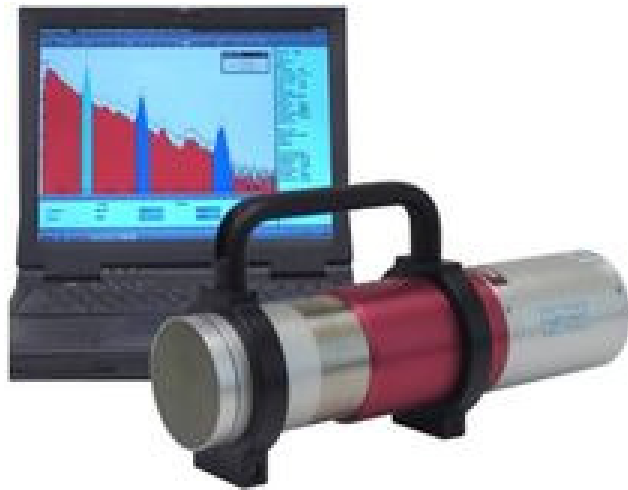


- Non Volatile Analog Memory Cell surrounded by a Gas Filled Ion Chamber
- For photon radiation, initial interactions take place in the wall material and secondary electrons ionize the gas of the chamber

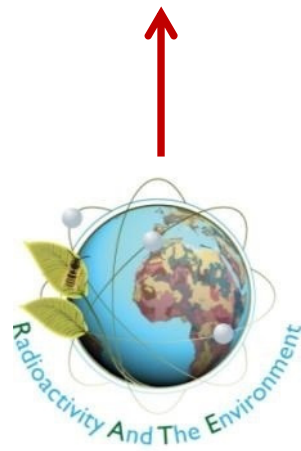
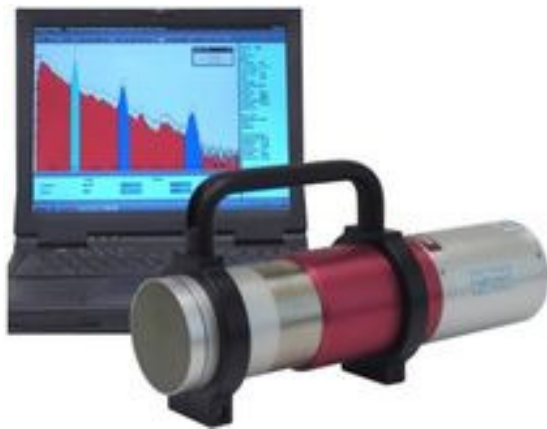
Instadose 2



Diet composition & internal dose



Linked PhD projects



Aluminum
Planchet

Aluminum
Foil



Lithium
Fluoride
Crystals



Conclusions

- General consensus that we should evaluate the influence of animal-environment interaction in heterogeneously contaminated environments
- Starting point is that simplistic approach is fit for regulatory purposes
- Extensive programme to develop and implement new collar and detector technology to improve field dosimetry
- Opportunities
 - Link real-world exposure and effects
 - Further collaboration with Tom and his colleagues



Advances in environmental radiation protection: re-thinking animal-environment interaction modelling for wildlife dose assessment

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 - Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA)
 - Environment Agency (EA)
 - Science and Technology Facilities Council (STFC)

Any
questions?



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