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NATURAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH COUNCIL

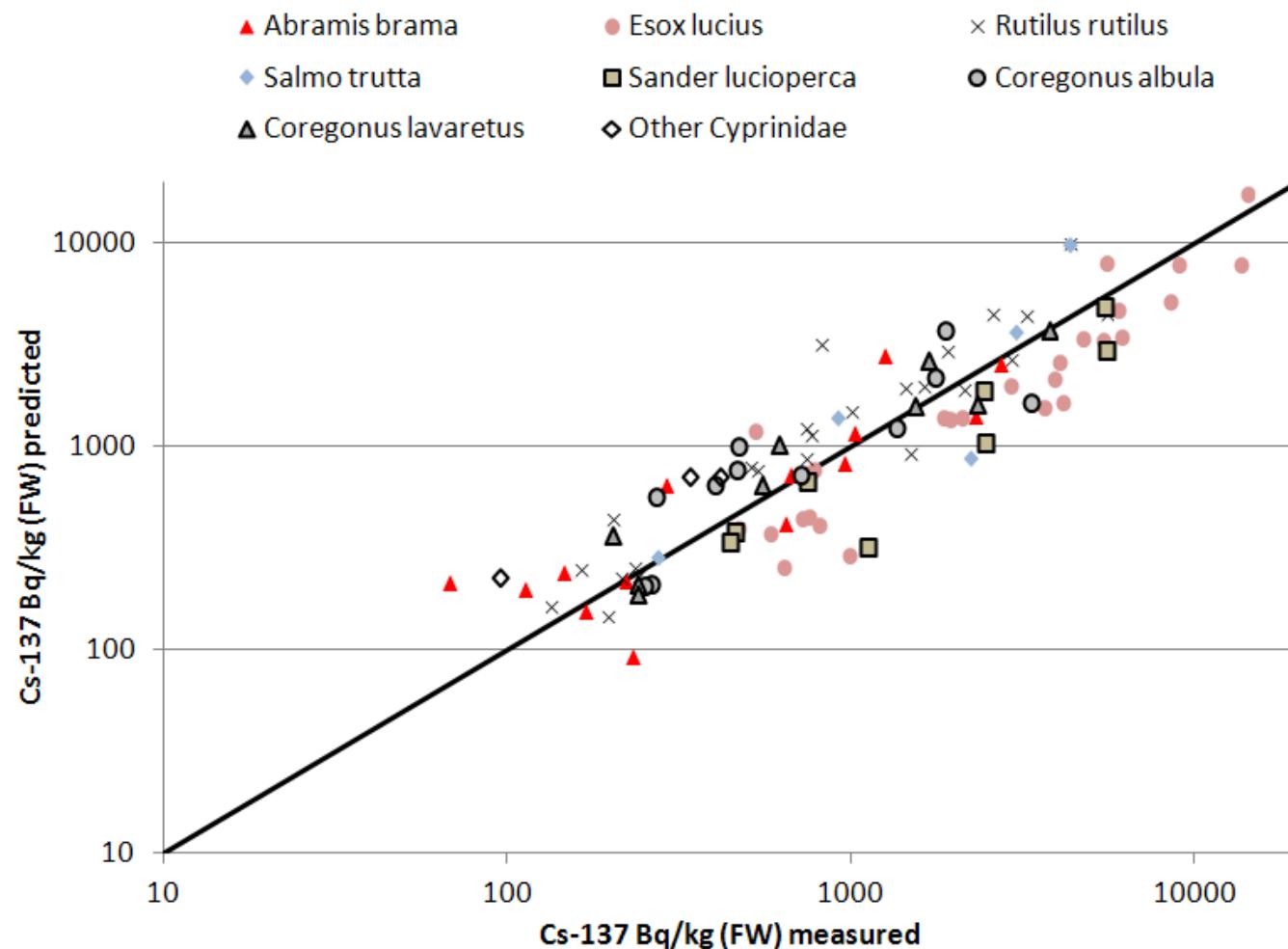
# Chernobyl TLD small mammal study



Species/site	TLD dose rate, 'corrected' ( $\mu\text{Gy h}^{-1}$ )				External dose rate, predicted <sup>b</sup> ( $\mu\text{Gy h}^{-1}$ )			Site	Soil activity concentrations ( $\text{kBq kg}^{-1} \text{ DW}$ )		
	Mean	SD	Min.	Max.	Mean	5th Percentile	95th Percentile		$^{134}\text{Cs}$	$^{137}\text{Cs}$	$^{90}\text{Sr}$
Low								Low			
<i>C. glareolus</i>	2.11	0.62	1.43	2.64	1.75	0.63	3.71	Mean	0.007	7.37	2.20
<i>A. flavicollis</i>	1.49	0.60	0.46	2.57	1.48	0.54	3.15	SD	0.005	4.21	1.10
Medium								Min.	<0.004	1.70	0.85
<i>C. glareolus</i>	13.1	6.21	4.65	38.1	9.21	3.22	19.1	Max.	0.02	23.7	5.99
<i>A. flavicollis</i>	17.2	12.6	8.87	51.4	7.80	2.73	16.2	Medium			
High								Mean	0.09	43.3	18.6
<i>C. glareolus</i>	66.5	42.3	36.5	96.4	20.7	9.61	37.2	SD	0.21	25.7	14.9
<i>Microtus</i> spp.	43.7	14.7	23.9	77.6	20.7	9.61	37.2	Min.	0.0005	12.6	1.84
<i>A. flavicollis</i>	43.2	0.30	43.0	43.4	17.6	8.15	31.5	Max.	1.05	115	61.1
High								High			
<i>C. glareolus</i>	66.5	42.3	36.5	96.4	20.7	9.61	37.2	Mean	0.10	97.7	56.5
<i>Microtus</i> spp.	43.7	14.7	23.9	77.6	20.7	9.61	37.2	SD	0.05	41.8	39.0
<i>A. flavicollis</i>	43.2	0.30	43.0	43.4	17.6	8.15	31.5	Min.	0.001	27.5	7.43
								Max.	0.22	208	165

# Alternative transfer approach

REML model, e.g. Cs-fish, test against independent data - **100 fish samples from 27 Finnish lakes**



# Extending allometry

$$Y = aM^b$$

$$T_{B1/2} = \frac{\ln 2}{a_I f_1} CR_{org-diet} M^{0.25}$$

Radiat Environ Biophys (2013) 52:505–511

DOI 10.1007/s00411-013-0481-x

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ORIGINAL PAPER

## Estimating the biological half-life for radionuclides in homoeothermic vertebrates: a simplified allometric approach

N. A. Beresford · J. Vives i Batlle

All predictions within a factor of 5 (Sr, Cs, Co, I; mass range over 4-orders of magnitude)

..... adapted to reptile (Cs, Sr, Ra) ..... (about to be) ‘submitted’



# IAEA EMRAS/MODARIA activities (e.g.'s)

- Comparison of dosimetry components
- Comparison of transfer modelling
- Five model-data scenarios
- Heterogeneous media concentrations
- Animals – environment interactions
- Fukushima marine scenario
- Voxel v's ellipsoid modelling (inc RNs in GIT)
- Biological half-life compilation

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..... *more in progress*